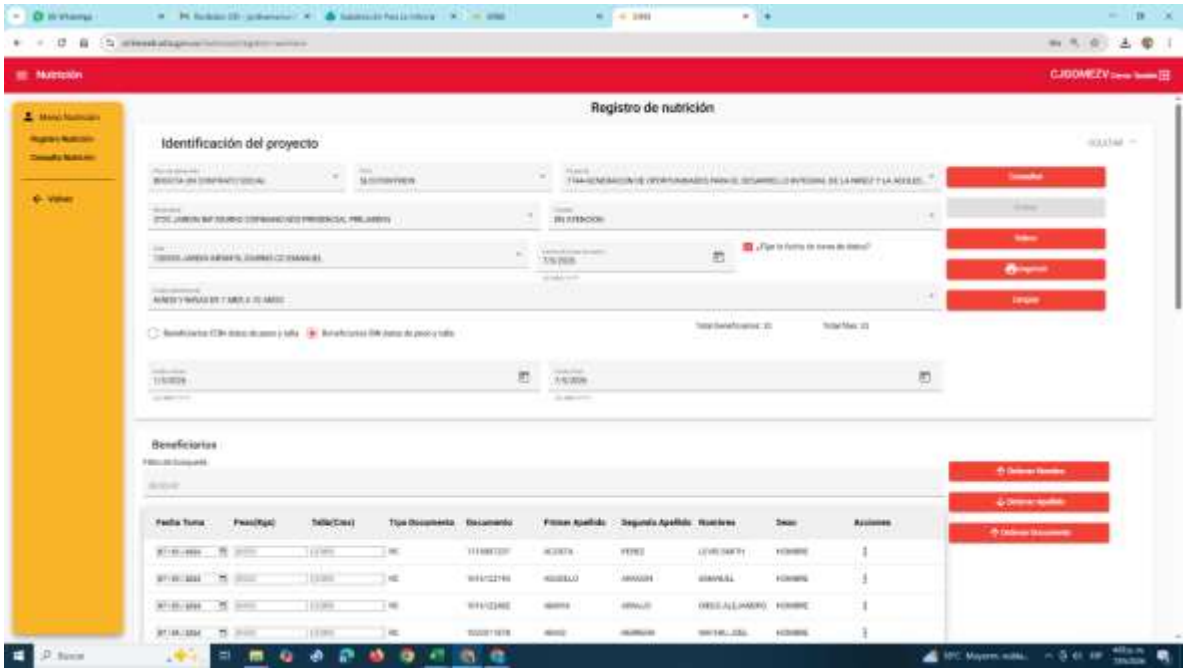
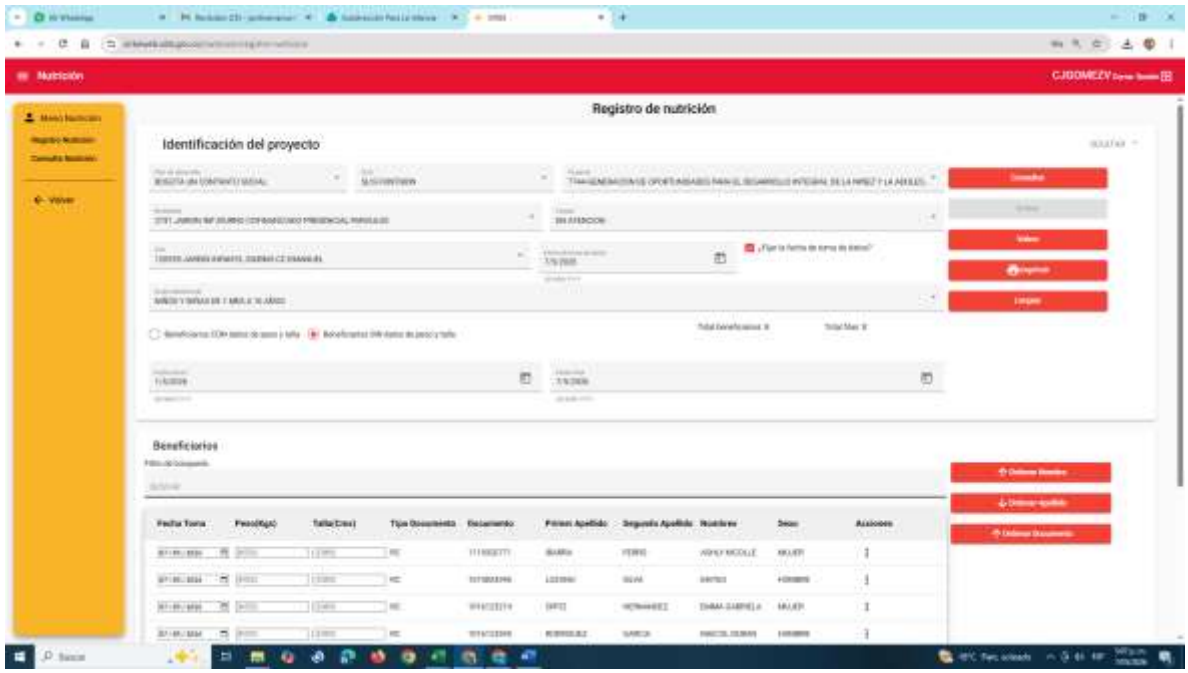
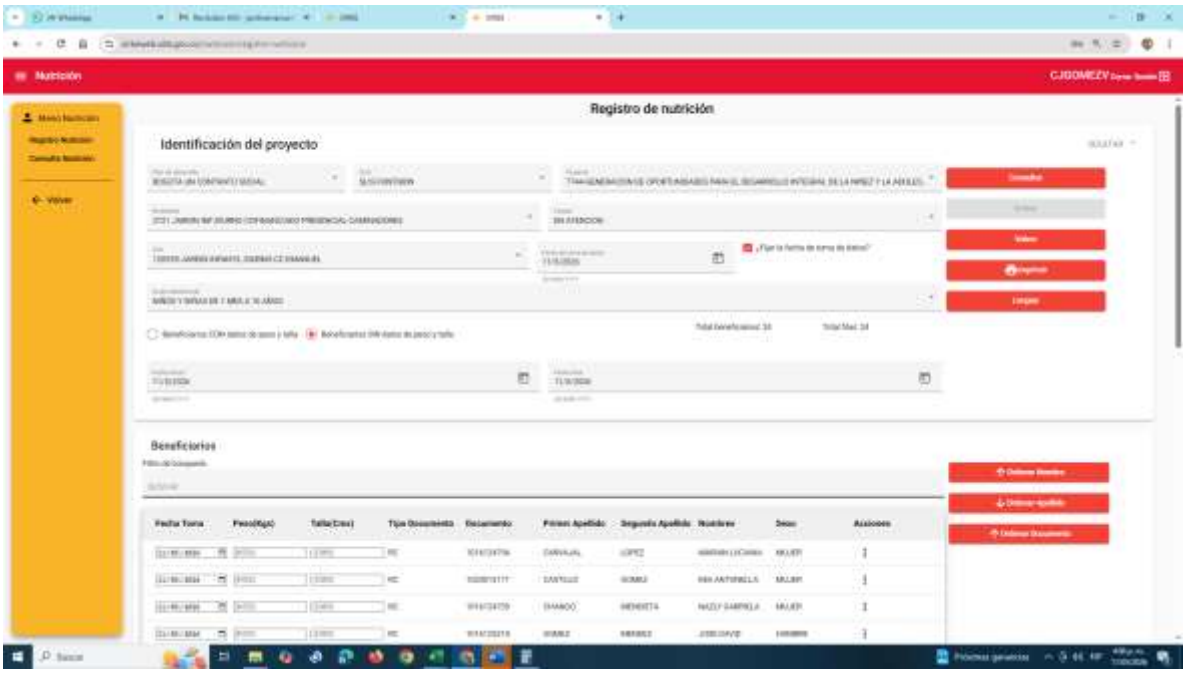
Prejardín



parvulos



Caminadores 11 mayo sirbe



MAYERNOS 11 MAYO

